

FORECASTS

Year-on-year (%) change, unless otherwise specified

International economy

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	2014 Q3	2014 Q4	2015 Q1	2015 Q2
GDP GROWTH										
Global¹	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9
Developed countries										
United States	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.0
Euro area	-0.6	-0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5
Germany	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.6
France	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
Italy	-2.4	-1.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
Spain	-1.6	-1.2	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7
Japan	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.2
United Kingdom	0.3	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0
Emerging countries										
Russia	3.4	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	-0.3	0.7	0.8
China	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.5
India ²	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
Brazil	1.0	2.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.5
Mexico	4.0	1.1	2.6	3.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
Poland	2.1	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2
Turkey	2.1	4.1	2.7	3.5	4.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.2
INFLATION										
Global¹	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
Developed countries										
United States	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Euro area	2.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1
Germany	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
France	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
Italy	3.3	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Spain	2.4	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9
Japan	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.1	0.8
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
Emerging countries										
Russia	5.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2
China	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2
India ³	7.5	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.7	3.4	5.7	6.7	6.6
Brazil	5.4	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.8
Mexico	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4
Poland	3.8	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.8	1.5
Turkey	8.9	7.5	8.8	6.9	8.0	9.4	9.1	8.8	7.3	6.9

Notes: 1. In purchasing power parity. 2. Annual figures represent the fiscal year and factor costs. 3. Wholesale prices.

■ Forecasts

Spanish economy

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	2014 Q3	2014 Q4	2015 Q1	2015 Q2
Macroeconomic aggregates										
Household consumption	-2.8	-2.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5
General government consumption	-4.8	-2.3	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	1.1	-1.5	0.2	-3.1	-3.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-7.0	-5.0	0.7	4.3	-1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.2	3.9
Capital goods	-3.9	2.3	8.8	7.7	11.0	8.7	7.9	7.6	7.0	7.0
Construction	-9.7	-9.6	-4.0	2.4	-8.6	-3.4	-2.3	-1.7	2.1	2.0
Domestic demand (contr. Δ GDP)	-4.1	-2.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9
Exports of goods and services	2.1	4.9	4.0	4.8	7.4	1.7	2.9	3.8	5.8	5.4
Imports of goods and services	-5.7	0.4	4.6	4.0	8.6	3.9	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.3
Gross domestic product	-1.6	-1.2	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7
Other variables										
Employment	-4.8	-3.4	1.0	1.4	-0.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.6
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	24.8	26.1	24.6	23.3	25.9	24.5	23.9	24.2	24.3	23.0
Consumer price index	2.4	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9
Unit labour costs	-3.0	-1.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	0.0
Current account balance (cum., % GDP) ¹	-1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Net lending or borrowing rest of the world (cum., % GDP) ¹	-0.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Fiscal balance (cum., % GDP) ¹	-10.6	-7.1	-5.6	-4.2						

Financial markets

INTEREST RATES										
Dollar										
Fed Funds	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.33
3-month Libor	0.43	0.27	0.25	0.74	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.29	0.36	0.58
12-month Libor	1.01	0.68	0.59	1.23	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.67	0.79	1.04
2-year government bonds	0.27	0.30	0.48	1.30	0.36	0.40	0.50	0.65	0.82	1.09
10-year government bonds	1.78	2.33	2.66	3.23	2.75	2.61	2.49	2.77	2.95	3.13
Euro										
ECB Refi	0.88	0.54	0.16	0.05	0.25	0.22	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
3-month Euribor	0.57	0.22	0.21	0.05	0.30	0.30	0.17	0.07	0.05	0.05
12-month Euribor	1.11	0.54	0.48	0.33	0.56	0.57	0.44	0.34	0.32	0.32
2-year government bonds (Germany)	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.10	-0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.05
10-year government bonds (Germany)	1.55	1.62	1.33	1.34	1.68	1.43	1.06	1.15	1.24	1.30
EXCHANGE RATES										
\$/euro	1.29	1.33	1.34	1.25	1.37	1.37	1.33	1.28	1.26	1.25
¥/euro	102.71	129.65	137.44	134.44	140.98	140.11	135.89	132.78	133.28	134.11
£/euro	0.81	0.85	0.81	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
OIL										
Brent (\$/barrel)	111.38	108.47	105.20	103.26	107.74	109.65	103.38	100.02	101.56	102.63
Brent (euros/barrel)	86.61	81.67	78.74	82.72	78.61	79.96	78.02	78.34	80.39	81.89

Note: 1. Four quarter cumulative.

■ Forecasts

KEY INDICATORS

Interest rates (%)

	30-Sep	29-Aug	Monthly change (b.p.)	Year-to-date (b.p.)	Year-on-year change (b.p.)
Euro					
ECB Refi	0.05	0.15	-10	-20.0	-45.0
3-month Euribor	0.08	0.16	-8	-20.4	-14.2
1-year Euribor	0.34	0.43	-9	-21.6	-19.9
1-year government bonds (Germany)	-0.06	-0.02	-4	-24.3	-16.0
2-year government bonds (Germany)	-0.08	-0.03	-5	-29.3	-24.7
10-year government bonds (Germany)	0.95	0.89	6	-97.9	-82.9
10-year government bonds (Spain)	2.14	2.23	-9	-201.1	-215.8
10-year spread (b.p.)	119	134	-15	-102.9	-132.6
Dollar					
Fed funds	0.25	0.25	0	0.0	0.0
3-month Libor	0.24	0.23	1	-0.6	-0.9
12-month Libor	0.58	0.57	1	-0.3	-4.9
1-year government bonds	0.10	0.08	2	-1.2	1.4
2-year government bonds	0.57	0.49	8	19.0	25.3
10-year government bonds	2.49	2.34	15	-53.8	-12.0

Spreads corporate bonds (p.b.)

	30-Sep	29-Aug	Monthly change (b.p.)	Year-to-date (b.p.)	Year-on-year change (b.p.)
Itraxx Corporate	63	60	3	-7.7	-41.3
Itraxx Financials Senior	64	61	3	-23.5	-84.1
Itraxx Subordinated Financials	92	84	8	-36.7	-124.2

Exchange rates

	30-Sep	29-Aug	Monthly change (%)	Year-to-date (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
\$/euro	1.263	1.313	-3.8	-8.1	-6.6
¥/euro	138.490	136.690	1.3	-4.3	4.2
£/euro	0.779	0.791	-1.5	-6.2	-6.8
¥/\$	109.650	104.090	5.3	4.1	11.6

Commodities

	30-Sep	29-Aug	Monthly change (%)	Year-to-date (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
CRB Index	473.4	483.8	-2.2	3.7	1.3
Brent (\$/barrel)	93.2	101.3	-8.0	-15.9	-14.7
Gold (\$/ounce)	1,208.2	1,287.8	-6.2	0.2	-9.1

Equity

	30-Sep	29-Aug	Monthly change (%)	Year-to-date (%)	Year-on-year change (%)
S&P 500	1,972.3	2,003.4	-1.6	6.7	17.3
Eurostoxx 50	3,225.9	3,172.6	1.7	3.8	11.5
Ibex 35	10,825.5	10,728.8	0.9	9.2	17.8
Nikkei 225	16,173.5	15,424.6	4.9	-0.7	11.9
MSCI Emerging	1,005.3	1,087.9	-7.6	0.3	1.8
Nasdaq	4,493.4	4,580.3	-1.9	7.6	19.1

KEY INDICATORS

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

UNITED STATES

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14	09/14
Activity									
Real GDP	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.6	–	...	–
Retail sales (excluding cars and petrol)	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	...
Consumer confidence (value)	67.1	73.2	81.0	74.0	80.5	83.4	90.3	93.4	86.0
Industrial production	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	...
Manufacturing activity index (ISM) (value)	51.8	53.9	55.7	56.7	52.7	55.2	57.1	59.0	...
Housing starts (thousands)	784	930	882	1,025	925	985	1,117	956	...
Case-Shiller home price index (value)	141	158	161	165	170	171	170	...	...
Unemployment rate (% lab. force)	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	...
Employment-population ratio (% pop. > 16 years)	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.5	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.0	...
Trade balance ¹ (% GDP)	–3.3	–2.8	–3.0	–2.8	–2.8	–2.9	–3.8	...	...
Prices									
Consumer prices	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	...
Core consumer prices	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	...

Note: 1. Cumulative figure over last 12 months.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, Federal Reserve, Standard & Poor's, ISM and Thomson Reuters Datastream.

JAPAN

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14
Activity								
Real GDP	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	0.0	–	...
Consumer confidence (value)	40.0	43.6	44.0	41.7	38.8	39.1	41.5	41.2
Industrial production	0.2	–0.6	2.0	5.8	8.3	2.6	–0.8	–1.6
Business activity index (Tankan) (value)	–5.0	6.0	12.0	16.0	17.0	12.0	–	...
Unemployment rate (% lab. force)	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5
Trade balance ¹ (% GDP)	–1.4	–2.4	–2.1	–2.4	–2.8	–2.9	–2.9	–2.9
Prices								
Consumer prices	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.6	3.4	3.3
Core consumer prices	–0.6	–0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.2

Note: 1. Cumulative figure over last 12 months.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Communications Department, Bank of Japan and Thomson Reuters Datastream.

CHINA

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14
Activity								
Real GDP	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.5	...	–
Retail sales	14.3	13.1	13.3	13.5	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.9
Industrial production	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	6.9
PMI manufacturing (value)	50.8	50.8	50.8	51.3	50.3	50.7	51.7	51.1
Foreign sector								
Trade balance ¹ (value)	230	259	251	259	234	254	284	305
Exports	8.0	7.9	3.9	7.4	–3.4	5.0	14.5	9.4
Imports	4.3	7.3	8.5	7.1	1.7	1.4	–1.6	–2.4
Prices								
Consumer prices	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0
Official interest rate ² (value)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Renminbi per dollar (value)	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2

Notes: 1. Cumulative figure over last 12 months. Billion dollars. 2. End of period.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the National Bureau of Statistics and Thomson Reuters Datastream.

KEY INDICATORS

Activity and employment indicators

Values, unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14	09/14
Retail sales (year-on-year change)	-1.7	-0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	...	...
Industrial production (year-on-year change)	-2.5	-0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.2	...	...
Consumer confidence	-22.1	-18.7	-14.4	-11.2	-7.7	-8.3	-10.0	-11.4
Economic sentiment	90.8	93.8	99.1	101.6	102.2	102.2	100.6	99.9
Manufacturing PMI	46.2	49.6	51.9	53.4	52.5	51.8	50.7	50.5
Services PMI	47.6	49.3	51.3	52.1	53.0	54.2	53.1	52.8
Labour market								
Employment (people) (year-on-year change)	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.5	-	...	-
Unemployment rate: euro area (% labour force)	11.3	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	...
Germany (% labour force)	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	...
France (% labour force)	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.5	...
Italy (% labour force)	10.7	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	...
Spain (% labour force)	24.8	26.1	25.8	25.3	24.7	24.5	24.4	...

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Eurostat, European Central Bank, European Commission and Markit.

Foreign sector

Cumulative balance over the last 12 months as % of GDP of the last 4 quarters, unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14	08/14
Current balance: euro area	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	...
Germany	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	...
France ¹	-2.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	...
Italy	-0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	...
Spain	-1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Nominal effective exchange rate² (value)	97.8	101.6	103.1	103.8	103.8	103	102.6	101.9

Notes: 1. Methodology changed as from 2014. 2. Weighted by flow of foreign trade. Higher figures indicate the currency has appreciated.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Eurostat, European Commission and national statistics institutes.

Financing and deposits of non-financial sectors

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14	08/14
Private sector financing								
Credit to non-financial firms ¹	-0.3	-2.3	-2.9	-3.1	-2.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.0
Credit to households ^{1,2}	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Interest rate on loans to non-financial firms ³ (%)	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	...
Interest rate on loans to households for house purchases ⁴ (%)	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	...
Deposits								
On demand deposits	4.1	7.9	6.6	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8
Other short-term deposits	2.0	0.0	-1.5	-2.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7
Marketable instruments	0.5	-14.8	-16.8	-12.6	-11.7	-8.8	-6.8	-6.4
Interest rate on deposits up to 1 year from households (%)	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	...

Notes: 1. Data adjusted for sales and securitization. 2. Including NPISH. 3. Loans of more than one million euros with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year.

4. Loans with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the European Central Bank.

KEY INDICATORS

Year-on-year (%) change, unless otherwise specified

Activity indicators

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14	09/14
Industry								
Electricity consumption	-2.2	-2.1	0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	...
Industrial production index	-6.6	-1.5	1.1	1.5	2.6	0.7	...	...
Indicator of confidence in industry (value)	-17.5	-13.9	-11.6	-9.1	-8.2	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7
Manufacturing PMI (value)	43.8	48.5	50.1	52.5	53.4	53.9	52.8	...
Construction								
Building permits	-42.7	-21.4	-6.5	-8.9	14.4	16.4	...	...
House sales	-8.7	-2.4	-9.8	-9.3	6.5	10.7	...	...
Services								
Foreign tourists	2.0	5.6	10.8	8.1	7.8	5.9	8.8	...
Services PMI (value)	43.1	48.3	51.8	54.2	55.7	56.2	58.1	...
Consumption								
Retail sales	-7.1	-3.7	0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.6	...
Car registrations	-13.5	5.6	22.6	11.8	23.2	10.9	13.7	...
Consumer confidence index	-31.7	-25.3	-19.4	-11.8	-6.1	-7.7	-6.4	-9.6

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Public Works, INE, Markit and European Commission.

Employment indicators

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14	08/14
Registered as employed with Social Security¹								
Employment by industry sector								
Manufacturing	-5.3	-4.3	-2.5	-1.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
Construction	-17.0	-12.1	-7.9	-5.3	-2.3	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4
Services	-1.7	-2.0	-0.4	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5
Employment by professional status								
Employees	-3.8	-3.8	-1.8	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9
Self-employed and others	-1.4	-0.6	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
TOTAL	-3.4	-3.2	-1.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0
Employment²	-4.3	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	1.1	-	-	...
Hiring contracts registered³								
Permanent	29.7	-14.2	-2.1	6.8	24.0	26.2	18.4	16.8
Temporary	-4.0	6.4	15.0	19.4	14.2	18.4	8.5	8.3
TOTAL	-1.6	4.0	13.5	18.2	15.0	18.9	9.1	8.8
Unemployment claimant count³								
Under 25	4.5	-6.2	-8.0	-9.4	-10.9	-9.2	-5.8	-4.9
All aged 25 and over	11.7	3.7	-1.2	-3.7	-5.9	-6.3	-6.0	-5.8
TOTAL	10.9	2.7	-1.8	-4.2	-6.4	-6.6	-5.9	-5.8

Notes: 1. Mean monthly figures. 2. LFS estimate. 3. Public Employment Offices.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Ministry of Employment and Social Security, INE and Public Employment Offices.

Prices

	2012	2013	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	07/14	08/14	09/14
General	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
Core	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...
Unprocessed foods	2.3	3.6	0.7	0.7	-2.3	-5.2	-5.4	...
Energy products	8.8	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	2.4	0.3	-0.9	...

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the INE.

Foreign sector

Cumulative balance over the last 12 months in billions of euros, unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14
Trade of goods								
Exports (year-on-year change)	3.8	5.2	4.4	0.8	3.2	-2.0	-1.2	8.7
Imports (year-on-year change)	-2.8	-1.3	-0.6	2.0	7.0	3.7	5.4	13.4
Current balance	-12.4	8.0	7.7	8.0	4.0	-1.0	-1.0	...
Goods	-27.8	-11.6	-11.5	-11.6	-13.9	-17.2	-17.2	...
Services	37.6	40.9	39.3	40.9	41.6	42.5	42.5	...
Income	-17.9	-15.3	-14.6	-15.3	-17.2	-20.2	-20.2	...
Transfers	-4.3	-6.0	-5.5	-6.0	-6.4	-6.1	-6.1	...
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) capacity	-5.8	15.8	15.6	15.8	12.5	6.9	6.9	...

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Department of Customs and Special Taxes and Bank of Spain.

Public sector

Percentage GDP, cumulative in the year, unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14	08/14
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) capacity	-6.6	-6.3	-4.7	-6.8	-0.6	-3.4	-3.4	-	...
Central government ¹	-8.1	-4.9	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9	-2.6	-2.6	-3.2	-3.3
Autonomous regions	-1.8	-1.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	...
Local government	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	...
Social Security	-1.0	-1.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	...
Public debt (% GDP)	84.4	92.1	91.6	92.1	95.0	96.4	96.4	-	...

Note: 1. Includes measures related to bank restructuring but does not include other central government bodies.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the IGAE, Ministry of Taxation and Bank of Spain.

Financing and deposits of non-financial sectors

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

	2012	2013	2013 Q3	2013 Q4	2014 Q1	2014 Q2	06/14	07/14	Balance 07/14 ¹
Financing of non-financial sectors²									
Private sector	-4.0	-7.8	-8.1	-7.4	-6.2	-5.7	-5.6	-5.6	1,796.3
Non-financial firms	-4.1	-9.8	-10.2	-8.7	-6.6	-6.2	-6.0	-5.9	1,031.3
Households ³	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.0	-5.1	765.0
General government ⁴	14.9	17.0	17.4	13.0	8.5	6.6	6.5	5.4	1,005.7
TOTAL	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.9	2,802.0
Liabilities of financial institutions due to firms and households									
Total deposits	-4.5	2.1	4.7	2.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	1,174.9
On demand deposits	0.2	4.2	4.6	8.1	7.4	7.4	10.7	13.8	307.3
Savings deposits	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.4	3.8	5.9	5.5	6.6	214.0
Term deposits	-6.7	1.7	5.7	0.2	-3.6	-6.1	-7.1	-8.5	632.8
Deposits in foreign currency	-4.0	16.8	24.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1	20.7
Rest of liabilities ⁵	-13.2	-16.8	-15.3	-12.7	-11.1	-8.3	-5.1	-0.2	122.6
TOTAL	-5.7	-0.2	2.3	0.5	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.7	1,297.5
NPL ratio (%)⁶	10.4	13.6	12.7	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	-
Coverage ratio (%)⁶	73.8	58.0	63.8	58.0	58.6	59.4	59.4	59.4	-

Notes: 1. Billion euros. 2. Resident in Spain. 3. Including NPISH. 4. Total liabilities (consolidated). Liabilities between different levels of government are deduced. 5. Aggregate balance according to supervision statements. Includes asset transfers, securitized financial liabilities, repos and subordinated deposits. 6. Data end of period.

Source: "la Caixa" Research, based on data from the Bank of Spain.