

Index classifying foreign countries according to their internationalisation potential for Spanish companies

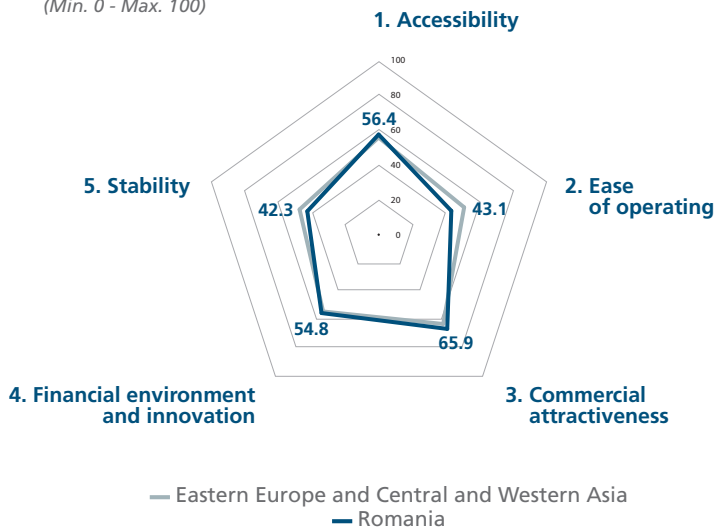
(Min. 0 - Max. 100)



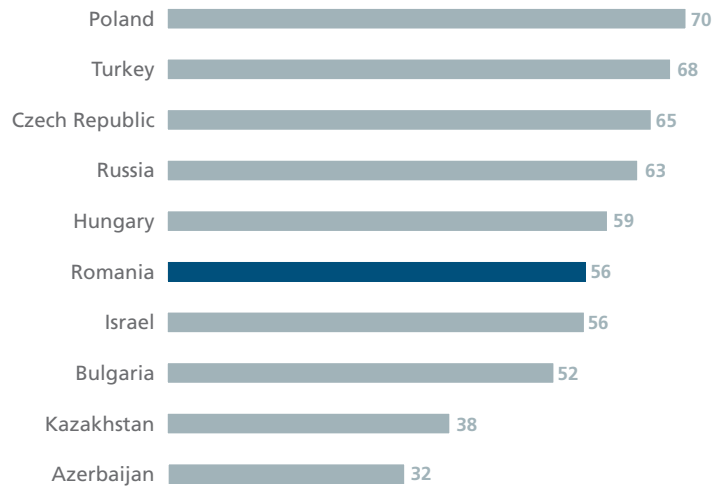
Note: From lower to higher potential to establish internationalisation ties with the country.

Pillars (2019)

(Min. 0 - Max. 100)

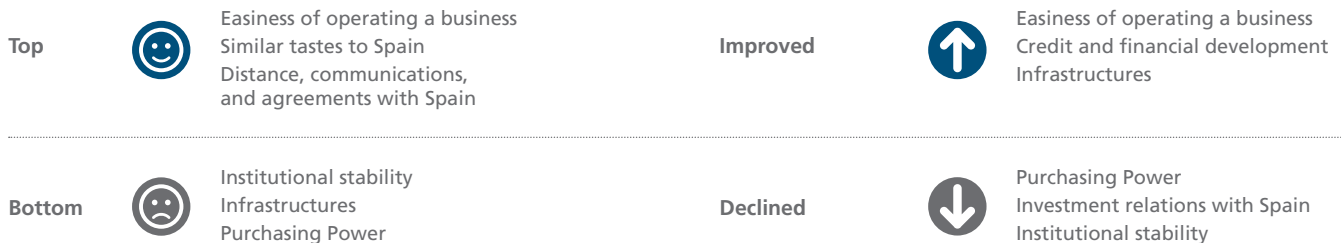


CIBI - Regional comparison (2019)



Note: CIBI breakdown according to the different pillars, plus regional comparison.

Subpillars (2019)



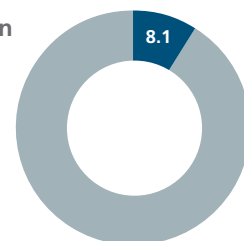
Economic indicators

Population:	19.4 million inhabitants
GDP:	240 billion \$
GDP per capita:	12,285 \$
Currency:	Romanian leu (RON)

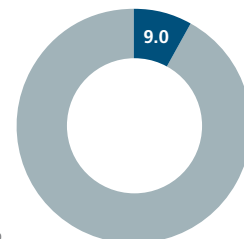
Trade relations

Exports of goods from Spain to Romania (% of total Spain's exports)	1.0%
Spain's import of goods from Romania (% of total Spain's imports)	0.8%
Exports of goods from Romania to Spain (% of total Romania's exports)	3.1%
Romania's imports of goods from Spain (% of total Romania's imports)	2.7%

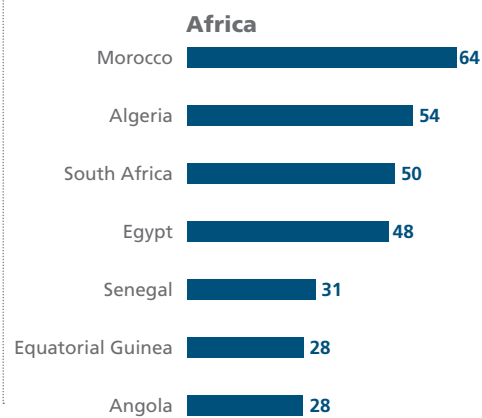
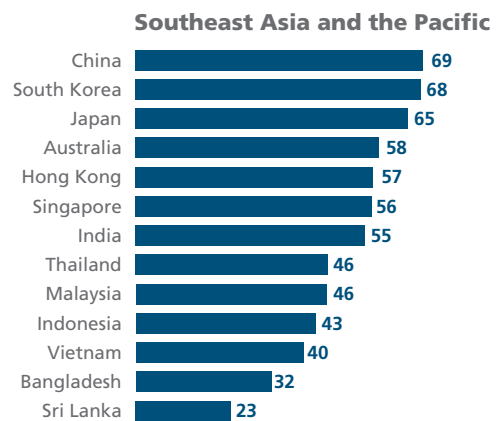
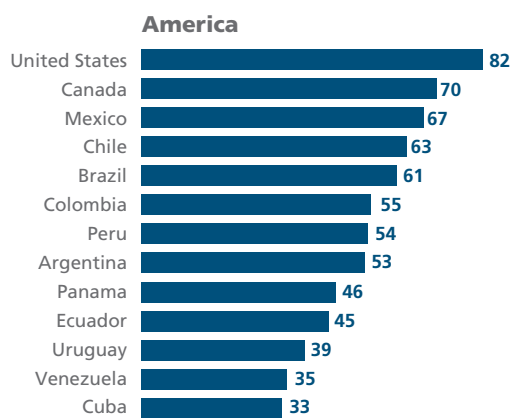
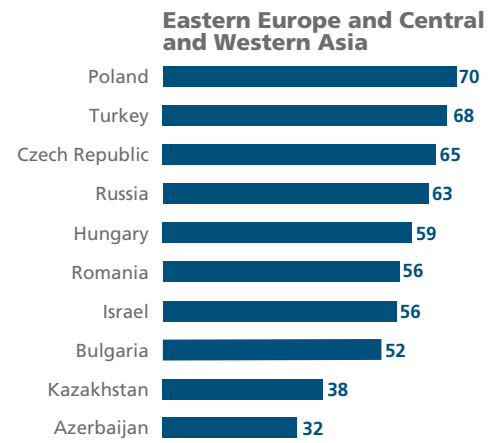
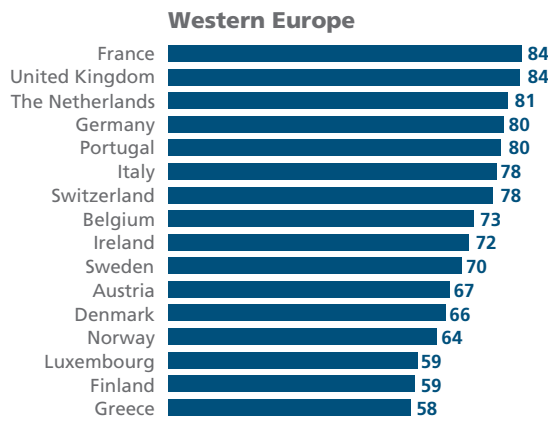
Exports of goods from Spain to Eastern Europe and Central and Western Asia*
(% of total Spain's exports)



Spain's import of goods from Eastern Europe and Central and Western Asia*
(% of total Spain's imports)



Note: *The region corresponds to the group of countries analysed in the CIBI.

**Annex 1
Regional
comparison**

**Annex 2
Description
of CIBI*
pillars and
subpillars**

<i>Pillars (weight in %)</i>	<i>Subpillars</i>
1. Accessibility (26%)	1.1 Distance, communications, and agreements with Spain 1.2 Infrastructures
2. Ease of operating (18%)	2.1 Easiness of operating a business 2.2 Labour conditions 2.3 Investment relations with Spain
3. Commercial attractiveness (36%)	3.1 Purchasing Power 3.2 Similar tastes to Spain
4. Financial environment and innovation (15%)	4.1 Credit and financial development 4.2 Innovation capability
5. Stability (5%)	5.1 Institutional 5.2 Macroeconomic

Note: * For more details, please see CaixaBank Research Working Document of 01/19.