

# Quick Note 13/4/2018 Spain • Inflation climbs in March due to the Easter Week effect

## Data

- CPI showed a YoY change of **1.2% in March** (1.1% in February).
- Core inflation was up to 1.2% (1.1% in February).

## Assessment

- Inflation was up 1 tenth in March to 1.2%, matching the INE flash estimate. The rise in inflation was driven by core groups.
- Within **core groups**, the inflation uptick was caused by rising services prices (1.9% YoY), underpinned by the Easter Week effect, as in 2017 Easter came in April. The segments behind the increase were personal vehicle use (1.5% YoY) and in particular **tourism packages**, which were up 6.4% YoY.
- Meanwhile, the **non-core** groups offset each other. On the one hand, there was a robust 7.6% decline in **electricity** prices during March measured against February. On the other hand, **fuel** prices declined in March less rapidly than in the previous year, accelerating in YoY terms to 2.6%. Likewise, the **non-prepared foods** group made a positive contribution to rising inflation, with an uptick of 1.6%.
- In April the downside impact on services prices had by Easter Week will be offset by rising fuel prices.
- In the light of this data the risks in terms of our full-year 2018 inflation forecast of 1.5% look balanced.

## CPI components (March-18) YoY

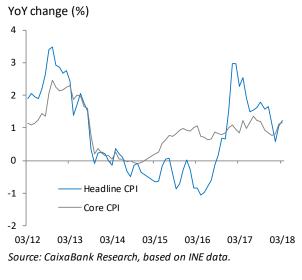
Year-on-Year change (%)

| Weight Ca | aixaBank Research<br>forecast              | Real data   | Prediction error   |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| 100       | 1.2  | 1.2   | -  |
| 11        | 2.4  | 1.3   | -1.1   |
| 7         | 1.6  | 1.6   | 0.0  |
| 81        | 1.3  | 1.2   | -0.2   |
| 41        | 2.2  | 1.9   | -0.3   |
| 25        | 0.0  | -0.1  | -0.1   |
| 15        | 1.2  | 1.3   | 0.1  |
|           | Weight<br>100<br>11<br>7<br>81<br>41<br>25 | 100 1.2   11 2.4   7 1.6   81 1.3   41 2.2   25 0.0 | Weight forecast Real data   100 1.2 1.2   11 2.4 1.3   7 1.6 1.6   81 1.3 1.2   41 2.2 1.9   25 0.0 -0.1 |

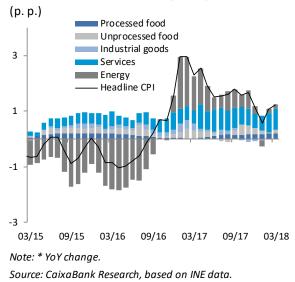
Source: CaixaBank Research, based on INE data.



#### **CPI evolution**



#### **Contribution to inflation by component**



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